Legal Education of Unorganized Youth with Disabilities

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Abstract - The article raises one of the most acute social and legal problems in Uzbekistan related to the difficulties of incorporating physically vulnerable young people every year, namely the generation with disabilities in the social space. The systematic implementation of immediate measures to improve the legal culture among unorganized young people with disabilities in order to improve the conditions for unhindered interaction with the system of society is analyzed.

Keywords - Legal Culture, Youth, Unorganized Youth With Disabilities, Integration, Socialization.

Forms of legal education are defined as various types of organizational activities of state and public organizations that are consciously created and used for the purposes of legal education of citizens. Under the means of legal education is understood the totality of devices and technical means used for the implementation of the legal process. Of great importance for legal education are the methods of its implementation, which are understood as means of legal education activities aimed at forming the individual's legal consciousness. Thus, the forms, means and methods of legal education are the organizational and methodological mechanism by which subjects of legal education act on the public and individual consciousness, helping the latter to perceive legal principles and norms. What are the main elements of the legal education mechanism? First of all, these are forms, i.e. specific ways of organizing the educational process, types of organizational activities. In modern conditions, various forms of legal work with young people are used: universal legal education, promotion of law through mass communication; legal education work in connection with certain constitutional events (referendum, elections, etc.).

Today in the Republic of Uzbekistan great attention is paid to the features of social adaptation of people with certain physical health restrictions. In recent years, this issue has become the highest priority due to the widespread process of humanization and reassessment of the mistakes of the past associated with the lack of proper attention to the social, political and economic life of people with disabilities.

The huge difficulties and obstacles that arise in relation to the socio-psychological adaptation of people with disabilities to the conditions of life in society turn into a serious and acute problem for our state, since the inability to socialize people with disabilities causes a lot of conflicts and discontent in society.

In view of the fact that the process of socialization of youth with disabilities has not been seriously considered before and has not been studied in detail by the state, nor have measures been taken to eliminate discrimination and inequality based on the absence of appropriate conditions under which persons with disabilities could feel themselves as full citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan where their rights and freedoms were guaranteed.

Since people with certain health restrictions, like the rest of the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, are in close cooperation with the legal, economic, industrial,
communicative, psychological features of the surrounding reality, the risk of numerous social obstacles increases. The source of such injustice is usually a narrowly targeted social policy focused on the needs of the vast majority.

The consequence of such social omissions is a decrease in civic activism of people with disabilities in various areas of society, which raises doubts about the equality of all citizens before the law. Awareness of discovered social problems and their exclusion from social reality is possible only if the legal awareness and legal culture in society is enhanced.

By the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 9, 2019 “On the fundamental improvement of the system of increasing legal awareness and legal culture in society”, the basic conditions for the implementation of the rule of law by increasing the level of legal awareness among citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan are fixed.

The lack of legal knowledge among young people and the failure to fully utilize the possibility of appealing against illegal decisions of state bodies in court leads to cases of infringement by officials of the rights and legitimate interests of youth with disabilities.

In order to further improve the efficiency of work to increase legal awareness and legal culture among unorganized youth, it is necessary to introduce modern methods to increase legal knowledge, as well as the formation of strong legal immunity to protect young people from harmful information, and widely promote the idea of maintaining a balance of personal and public interests.

Deep affirmation in the minds of the young generation of the concepts of rights and obligations, honesty and good faith, ethical standards, teaching the important provisions of the Constitution from an early age. Organization of legal educational events among young people on the formation of a legal culture in a harmonious combination with the study of the history, religion, national values of our people, national idea, as well as the strengthening in each citizen of involvement in the fate of the country, patriotism through the formation of a sense of pride in state symbols.

The opening in clubs, areas where unorganized youth of interest clubs live, and also the strengthening of the role of the media in providing legal information, the widespread use of innovative methods of legal propaganda, including the increased use of modern information technologies will increase the social activity of young people to be full and useful participants for our society.

In the framework of the Strategy of Action of the Republic of Uzbekistan in five priority areas of development for 2017-2021, a particularly important position is the provision of social protection for youth with limited health opportunities, which are an integral part of unorganized youth. The main guidelines of the state social policy of Uzbekistan are fixed in the main and main law and other regulatory legal acts, which contain the basic conditions for ensuring the free development of every citizen and providing the state with a decent life for all.

It should be emphasized that young people with limited opportunities for health have the same inalienable fullness of personal, socio-economic and political rights enshrined in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as a list of other regulatory legal acts. Consequently, any manifestation of discrimination, from personal rights and freedoms to the right to take an active part in the political life of the state, is completely unacceptable with respect to them.

REFERENCES


